

# Jordan Times

An independent Arab political daily published by the Jordan Press Foundation

جordan Times يومية سياسية مستقلة عن المؤسسة الصحفية الأردنية "الرأي"

## Astronauts receive supplies

May 15 (R)—An unmanned cargo ship today delivered a tulip to two cosmonauts aboard the station month after a manned craft failed in a bid. The sixth "progress" craft to be launched over months was guided into Salyut's docking bay, in the g. by cosmonauts Vladimir Lyakhov and Valery two have been on board since February 26. Like its in the successful Salyut programme, Progress-6 at fuel, air, water, food and scientific equipment able the crew to continue its marathon flight. The was a present from Soviet space scientists who e missing. The tulip is expected to bloom in coming he 19-ton station and provide new information on ur in space, Tass News Agency reported

Number 1056

AMMAN, WEDNESDAY MAY 16, 1979 — JAMADI AL THANI 18, 1399

## Attempted coup in Ghana foiled

LONDON, May 15 (R) — Accra Radio reported today that an Air Force officer and a handful of airmen made an unsuccessful attempt to stage an uprising in Ghana this morning. The broadcast, monitored here, said the officer and the airmen had been overpowered and were in military custody. The official statement said one of the airmen had been killed. It gave no details. Accra Radio said reports of the uprising caused a stampede in the market place where stalls hastily abandoned by their owners were looted. Most shops closed. Parents ran to schools to take their children home. Until July last year Ghana was ruled by former Gen. Ignatius Acheampong who was deposed by his colleagues in the ruling Supreme Military Council. He was replaced by Gen. Fred Akuffo who has pledged to return the country to civilian government on July 1.

Price: Jordan 50 fils; Syria 50 piastres; Lebanon 75 piastres; Saudi Arabia 1 riyal; UAE 1 dirham; Great Britain 25 pence.

three days of militia street fighting

## Lebanese rightwing in joint command

May 15 (R)—The two main parties today had united after three days of fighting between which claimed

gunmen, head of the party (NLP) and leader of the party over a joint statement.

The two parties' militias, which will assist in the civil authorities, said over the

officials in pre-

merger tomorrow," a

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## Warsaw Pact ministers adopt joint programme

BUDAPEST, May 15 (Agencies)—Soviet bloc foreign

ministers ended an annual conference today after only 1-2 days in session.

The end of the meeting, origi-

nally expected to continue until this evening, was announced by the Hungarian news agency MTI, which said Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Grromyko left immediately afterwards by air for Moscow.

MTI said the foreign ministers of the seven Warsaw Pact countries adopted a joint programme. The document was not immediately made public.

**International Briefs**

May 15 (R)—President Ahmed Hassan Al Bakr

wrote a letter to North Yemeni President

aleh on the means of consolidating bilateral rela-

standing. Arab issues, the Iraq News Agency

the message was conveyed by the Yemeni Minis-

ter of Information, Mr. Yehya Al Arashi, who arrived

as special envoy of President Saleh. Mr. Arashi

similar messages to President Hafez Al Assad of

Majesty King Hussein.

May 15 (R)—Venezuelan Mines and Energy Minis-

Calderon Berti had talks today with United Arab

President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan,

Arab News Agency (WAM) said. They discussed

in the petroleum field, WAM said. Mr. Calde-

ron in Abu Dhabi last night on the third leg of a

which has already taken him to Kuwait, and

May 15 (R)—Indian Minister of State for External Affairs Kundu arrived today on a two-day official

visit, Radio Oman reported. He will have talks

with Bin Said tomorrow, it added. Mr. Kundu's

taken him to Bahrain and Tunisia, is connected

summit conference of non-aligned countries

trip is also intended to explain India's position on

Arab peace treaty, which India has said fails short

utive settlement of the Middle East problem. Mr.

urn to New Delhi from Muscat.

May 15 (R)—Arab tanker owners will from next

their tankers as one fleet instead of separately as

insurance company executive, Mr. Wasif Jabsheh,

decision was taken yesterday at a two-day con-

insurance companies and Arab hydrocarbons

vans from the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait,

and the Libyan Jamahiriya. Mr. Jabsheh, general

Abu Dhabi National Insurance Company, valued

anker fleet at between two to three billion dollars,

anker owners, insurance companies and the reim-

it would gain from the new measure through

While the tanker insurance was restricted to Arab

panies, the re-insurance would be international, he

land, May 15 (AP)—Mr. Ardesir Zahedi, former

ad to Washington whose name is on the assas-

Iran's Islamic revolutionary court, has asked for

in Switzerland, a spokesman for the federal judi-

today. Ulrich Hubacher said Mr. Zahedi had

some time ago that a decision was expected

few weeks. Mr. Zahedi is a close confidant of the

and has joined him on the list of prominent exiles

Tehran last Sunday along with an official call for

15 (R)—Iran's finance minister before the Feb-

m, Mr. Rostam Pirasteh, has surrendered to the

aking sources said today. Mr. Pirasteh was man-

of the International Bank of Iran. He became

er last January in the cabinet of Prime Minister

hbar, who resigned at the height of Iran's revolu-

## Khomeini says he would like to be buried in Palestine

TEHRAN, May 15 (R)—Iranian leader Ayatollah Khomeini, in a message read to a 50,000-strong pro-Palestinian demonstration in Tehran today, said that if he were killed fighting behind a Palestinian machine gun, he would like to be buried in Palestine.

"The Palestinian people have not forgotten the key to their own house. I greatly desire to take that key and go to Palestine and open the doors at Nazareth," the 78-year-old Ayatollah said.

The message was read out by the head of Tehran's revolutionary tribunal, Ayatollah Sadeq Khalkhali.

Ayatollah Khomeini today sought to reassure the 50,000-strong Jewish community that the execution of leading Jewish businessman Habibollah Elahiyan should not be seen as a danger signal for those Jews who remained in Iran.

In a message to a delegation of Jews who called on him in the holy city of Qom 150 kilometres south of here, the Ayatollah said: "The Jewish community is different from the Zionist community. We are against Zionists because they are opposed to religion. They are not Jews."

"They are political people who act under the guise of Judaism and even Jews hate them."

In his message the Ayatollah said Islam would treat the Jews and other religious minorities in Iran just like Muslims and would not place any restrictions on them.

Referring to the estimated 20,000 Jews who left Iran in the months which led up to last February's revolution, the Ayatollah said those who had been "cheated" into emigrating to Israel were now repentant.

## NATO aide identifies new Soviet weapons

BRUSSELS, May 15 (R)—A high-ranking NATO military official told the alliance's defence ministers today that the Soviet Union was trying deliberately to upset Europe's nuclear balance and was thought to have begun deploying a new nuclear missile.

Gen. H.F. Zeiner Gundersen, Chairman of the NATO Military Committee, identified the new weapon as the SS-22, a surface-to-surface rocket with a range of about 800 kilometres. He described it as a more accurate version of the SS-12, codenamed "scaleboard".

Three weeks ago, U.S. intelligence reports disclosed that Soviet troops were deploying a new nuclear battlefield missile in East Germany known as the SS-21.

In his report to ministers gathered in Brussels for a two-day meeting, Gen. Gundersen said the Soviet build-up of nuclear arms was a serious threat to Europe. He expressed concern over the deployment of the Soviet SS-20 missiles, which move by road, carry three nuclear warheads and can be fired more than 3,000 kilometres.

These are weapons belonging to the so-called "grey area" not covered by the American-Soviet Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT).

They are all likely to be included in a future SALT III round and NATO is considering whether to acquire similar long-range nuclear missiles to counter the Soviet capacity and thus have bargaining chips at SALT III.

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Visitors to the West Bank said that opens by the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) were pasted in posters on walls to observe the merchant's strike today.

Shopkeepers in Nablus, the largest West Bank town, did not open for business in the early morning but were forced to do so

where hundreds of thousands of people were left homeless.

The cyclone, packing hurricane winds, swept in from the Bay of Bengal devastating crops and destroying or damaging an estimated 400,000 dwellings.

Medical teams were sent by the national government to carry out vaccinations against epidemics.

Severely disrupted communications would be restored in a day or two and only then could a clear picture emerge, he said.

About 1,500 villages and hamlets in the state were affected by the cyclone which killed another 18 people in neighbouring Tamil Nadu, according to official reports.

Purliam was told unofficial estimates put the value of damage in Andhra Pradesh at five billion rupees (\$625 million).

Planes, helicopters and boats were being used to take emergency food supplies to stranded villagers while rescue workers tried to reopen roads.

Scores of relief centres have been set up along the coastal belt

Gunned attack Saudi envoy's house in Lusaka

LUSAKA, May 15 (R)—Armed men attacked a Saudi Arabian diplomat's house in Lusaka, breaking up a lunch party and stealing a car and about 400 kwacha (\$500) in cash, a Saudi Embassy official said today.

Among the guests last Sunday at the third secretary's house in Lusaka's Olympic Park suburb was the ambassador, Sheikh Fouad Safwat Husseini, the official said.

The attackers burst into the garden, fired several shots in the air and demanded money from the guests. They took 400 kwacha from one guest, a farmer, and drove away in his car, the official said. No one was injured. The embassy has protested about the incident to the Zambian foreign affairs ministry, which has expressed its regrets and is waiting for the police report on the robbery, the official added.

The capital's other afternoon paper, Etelaat, printed a front page editorial today calling on Ayatollah Khomeini to stop "irresponsible people interfering with the press and acting against press freedom."

At Kayhan, which normally circulates about one million copies,

## Settlers, Arabs clash in occupied W. Bank

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, May 15 (Agencies) — Jewish settlers and Arab youths in the occupied West Bank of Jordan clashed today when armed

settlers forced the Arabs to remove a stone barricade on the road near Birzeit.

elligence) Applied Research Centre.

Asked if Israel should continue settlement activity in the West Bank, 57 per cent of the 1,249 adults polled said yes, 36.1 per cent said no with 6.9 per cent not replying or undecided.

Asked if preference should be given to new settlement activity in Galilee--within Israel's 1967 borders--or the West Bank, 65.8 per cent thought priority should be given to Galilee, while 24.1 per cent opted for new villages in the West Bank and 10.1 per cent were undecided or did not reply.

Galilee is mainly populated by Arabs.

## Chief of Court returns from U.S.



*Job, instead*

## Process may be irreversible

# King Talal Dam suffers from worsening pollution

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Magnesium

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GEDEON POLLUTION CONTROL REC.

By Alan Martiny  
Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN, May 15 — Pollution in the Zarqa River has become so severe lately that it is now threatening to destroy the usefulness of Jordan's largest man-made water supply: the King Talal Dam reservoir.

Only completed last year, the reservoir had been considered a possible source of water for Amman. But a recent government decision has turned the reservoir back over to the Jordan Valley Authority for agricultural use, probably due to the deterioration of the quality of the water.

But now there is concern that the water may be even too polluted for irrigation.

The problem lies in the dam's catchment area. The dam derives its water from a 3,300 square kilometre area taking in the most urbanised and industrialised region of Jordan: the Amman-Zarqa area.

In this zone lie 90 per cent of the country's industry, 66 per cent of the motor vehicles and 65 per cent of the country's population.

The real dangers to the King Talal Dam reservoir stem from increasing quantities of pollutants, especially minerals, such as phosphates, phosphorous and nitrates, which foster eutrophication.

"Eutrophication" means over-fertilisation of algae and other water plants in the streams and open waters. The result is an increase in the growth of algae and other plants which leads to a high production of organic material on the surface of the reservoir. As this material decomposes it causes a decrease in the oxygen content of the water below the surface.

With little oxygen the fish die. "A rapid increase in plankton production and the deterioration in the odour and taste of the water are the results of such a development," Dr. Elias Salameh, a professor at the University of Jordan, said in an article published last year on the dangers of eutrophication in the waters of the King Talal Dam reservoir. "The process is almost irreversible for

This is the second article in a four-part series on problems affecting water sources in the Amman region. Yesterday's article dealt with Amman's groundwater supply.

the reservoir and the water in it, therefore, is poisoned," he added.

Plankton growth in a body of water depends mainly on the availability of phosphates and nitrates. Nitrate concentrations in the Amman-Zarqa area are generally above the World Health Organisation (WHO) limit of 50 milligrams per litre, according to analyses carried out by the Natural Resources Authority.

When phosphates are present in concentrations of more than about 0.01 or 0.02 grammes per litre the algae will mass produce. The main sources of phosphates in the King Talal Dam catchment area are waste water, detergents and the soil.

Dr. Salameh estimates that about 712 tons of phosphates are deposited in the catchment area each year in the form of wastes. Detergents, he figures, provide another 365 tons of phosphates a year. Natural phosphates from the soil and deposits account for another 20 tons a year.

The total comes to 1,097 tons per year, representing a concentration of about 0.02 grammes per litre of phosphates in the total reservoir supply each year.

If the eutrophication process continues at the present rate, according to Dr. Salameh, it will cause an increasing productivity of plants in the water such as algal blooms, similar to the Red Tides occurring seasonally in some parts of the seas. The end result will be the complete breakdown of the ecosystem and the death of all fish. "This development has already begun to take place in the King Talal Dam reservoir," he said.

Treatment of water containing algal blooms creates great difficulties. The decomposition of the algae within the filters produces gas bubbles which give the filtered water an unpleasant odour and taste.

The only real solution would be to keep the phosphates from reaching the reservoir. This, however, would be very expensive and would make the water costs very high. It would require the construction of fore-dams with plants for removing the phosphate.

But eutrophication is not the only danger. Since the development of the industrial zone between Amman and Zarqa the levels of mineral and elemental pollution in the Zarqa River have increased substantially. The industrial zone consists of a detergent plant, paint distilleries, beer factories, dairy products factories, textiles plants, the refinery, tanning plants, paper and steel mills and other factories, all of which discharge their wastes untreated into the Zarqa River.

The wastes have already changed the physical conditions of the stream. And analyses of some wells in the area indicate gross pollution from nitrates, cadmium, potassium, sulfuric acid, chlorine and sodium. These wastes are making their way to the reservoir.

The three main cities in the catchment area, Amman, Zarqa and Jerash, all discharge their waste either directly or indirectly into the Zarqa River or one of the other tributaries in the catchment area. Even when the treatment plants for the three cities are completed between 1980 and 1982 the effluent flow will be discharged into the stream. Thus the threat of higher nitrate pollution will increase.

The gradual increase in the concentration of toxic elements will be of great significance for agriculture.

Another factor is the high level of salinity in the reservoir. According to Dr. Salameh, the total dissolved salts have been increasing in the reservoir. The levels already exceed 1,200 milligrams per litre last year, while the WHO limit for salinity is 1,500 milligrams per litre.

So unless steps are taken to halt the contamination of the Zarqa River, the King Talal Dam reservoir will become increasingly unfit for use as time goes on, defying treatment.

Tomorrow:  
The rainfall shortage

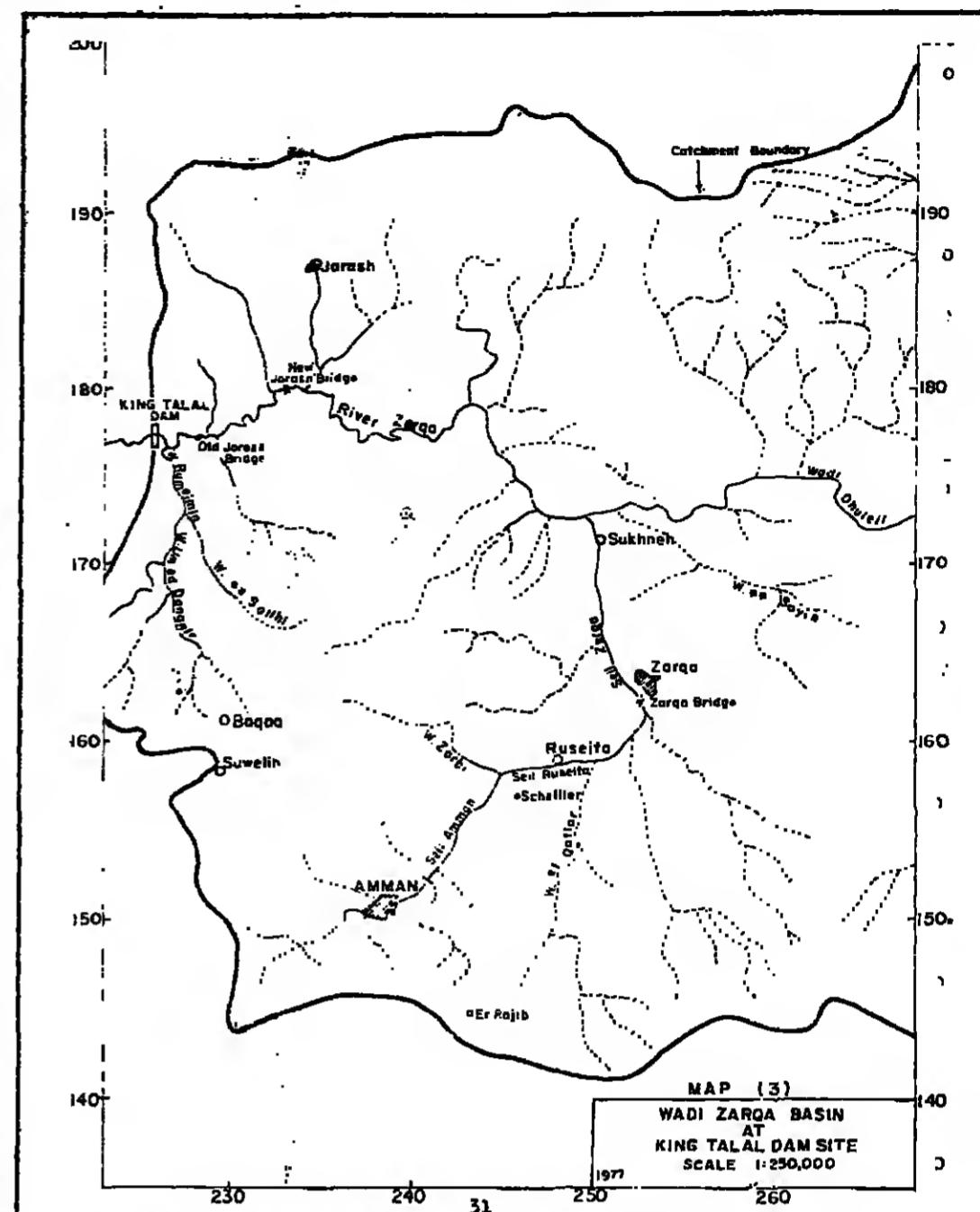
Crime defence organisation expels Egypt

AMMAN, May 15 (JNA) — The executive council of the Arab Organisation for Social Defence Against Crime has suspended Egypt's membership and called for a general assembly meeting to consider the transfer of the organisation's headquarters from Egypt to Saudi Arabia, Jordan or Tunisia.

This was announced here today by Amman police chief Col. Yusuf Gharaybeh upon his return from the meeting which ended in Riyadh on Sunday.

He said the council, made up of representatives from Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Iraq and Abu Dhabi, also discussed financial and administrative matters pertaining to the organisation in the light of decisions made at the Arab foreign ministers' conference in Baghdad on Sunday.

Total volume traded, Tuesday, May 15: JD 32,704  
Total number of shares traded: 17,158



This map shows the catchment area for the King Talal Dam. All of the tributaries flow into the Zarqa River which feeds the reservoir.

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Par Value Volume Traded Last Buying Offer Selling Price Closing Price

NAME OF COMPANY Jordan Petroleum Co. JD 5,000 8,051 — 6,750 6,700

Jordan Cement Factories JD 10,000 2,791 15,100 15,450 15,100

Jordan Phosphate Mines JD 1,000 3,076 2,230 2,250 2,230

Jordan-Kuwait Bank JD 1,000 147 1,480 1,540 1,470

Jordan-Gulf Bank JD 1,000 5,301 1,010 1,030 1,020

Dar Alidwa Development and Investment Co. JD 1,000 2,983 2,660 2,710 2,700

General Mining Co. JD 1,000 950 0,950 0,960 0,950

Jordan Electricity Co. JD 1,000 5,086 1,370 1,380 1,380

Jordan Ceramic Industries JD 1,000 127 0,840 0,850 0,850

Arab Aluminium Co. JD 1,000 88 0,870 0,900 0,880

Jordan Lime and Silicate Brick Industries Co. JD 5,000 44 4,400 4,420 4,400

Jordan Dairy Co. JD 1,000 210 1,400 1,420 1,400

Arab Development and Investment Co. JD 2,000 1,170 1,320 — 1,300

Arab Bank JD 10,000 440 88,500 90,900 88,000

The Arab Chemical Detergents Industries Co. JD 1,000 2,240 — 1,200 1,120

Total volume traded: JD 10,544  
Total number of bonds traded: 1,689

Par Value Volume Traded Number Year of Maturity Selling Price

Government Development Bonds JD 5,000 2,307 660 1980 5,010

JD 5,000 1,827 350 1982 5,220

JD 5,000 1,545 300 1986 5,150

JD 10,000 3,865 379 1987 10,200

## AMMAN STOCK EXCHANGE REPORT

TODAY'S WEATHER

Temperatures will be below normal with low clouds and northwesterly moderate winds. In Aqaba there will be hazy weather with northerly fresh winds and calm seas.

Nighttime Daytime  
low high  
Amman 11 22  
Aqaba 16 32  
Deserts 10 26  
Jordan Valley 17 32

## LOCAL EXCHANGE RATES

U.S. dollar 304,00/306,00  
U.K. sterling 622,00/629,00  
West German mark 160,00/161,00  
Swiss franc 176,60/177,70  
French franc 69,20/69,60  
Italian lire (for every 100) 35,80/36,00  
Japanese yen (for every 100) 142,00/142,90  
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Swedish crown 62,20/69,60

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Tiny models of British, American and Swiss soldiers are attracting international interest and export orders for their makers, a married couple from Mid Glamorgan, Wales. Since establishing their business five years ago at their home in Pontycymmer, Mr. Frank Scroby and his wife Janet have made 250,000 models of which 45,000 were sold in the USA last year. Concentrating mainly on British soldiers from the Zulu war of 1879 up to the outbreak of World War I, Mr. and Mrs. Scroby are manufacturing 1,000 models each week. The 54-millimetre replicas are made of tin alloy, have movable arms and are finished in fine detail. Against the background of the valley where they live, Mr. and Mrs. Scroby display some of their range of models, which include the Mounted Queen's Dragoon Guards, the Pipes and Drums of the Black Watch Regiment and Zulu warriors from southern Africa. (COI photo)

# AMMAN MARRET PLACE

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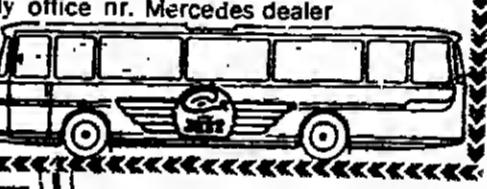
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## MISCELLANEOUS

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tuded Surrey squad, captained by Welsh centre Keith Hughes and including nine internationals, announced on its arrival that it would also play the Rhodesian national side in Salisbury on Saturday. The match, which defies a 14-year-old British Government ban on representative games with the outlawed nation, was kept under wraps until the Surrey players had left Britain to avoid political pressure for its cancellation. The British tour is seen as an important boost for South African rugby after the failure of planned French tours by Springbok and Transvaal sides.

### Somerset out-wickets Gloucestershire

LONDON, May 15 (R)—Somerset coasted to a seven wickets win over Gloucestershire in their Benson and Hedges Cup cricket match yesterday. Without their captain, Mike Procter, who injured his back playing squash on Saturday, Gloucestershire were dismissed for only 120 runs. Somerset reached their modest victory target in 24 overs, with Peter Roebuck making the top score of 44, including eight boundaries. Paul Todd, Nottinghamshire's 26-year-old opening batsman, hit 176 in the friendly match against Sri Lanka—two short of his career-best score. The adventurous Todd thumped four sixes and 26 fours, helping his team reach 408 for nine declared and a first innings lead of 122. In the midst of the Nottinghamshire run spree, Sri Lanka left-arm spinner Jegathen had a fine spell in which he took four wickets in ten balls. He finished with figures of four for 92. At the close of the second day's play, Sri Lanka had lost three second innings wickets for 25 runs.

### Arsenal draws with Chelsea

LONDON, May 15 (R)—Arsenal, showing signs of reaction from their thrilling English Football Association Cup final victory over Manchester United on Saturday, ended up their league pro-

gramme last night with a 1-1 draw with Chelsea, the bottom club in Division One. In lower spheres, Watford clinched a place in the second division with a 4-0 avalanche over Hull City and Wimbledon gained promotion from the Fourth Division with a 1-1 draw against Barnsley. Millwall, fighting to avoid relegation from the Second Division, beat West Ham United 2-1 and now need to win their last two games by a total of eight clear goals to escape the drop. For Arsenal, Malcolm MacDonald marked his comeback after missing virtually the whole season with a knee injury by scoring the equalising goal. The cup winners trailed for most of the match to a Chelsea goal in the eighth minute by Gary Stanley and it was not until the 81st minute that MacDonald put Arsenal on terms. His header beat Chelsea's 37-year-old goalkeeper Peter Bonetti, who put up a superb display in his 600th and final league appearance for the club.

### China slams U.K. decision on Taiwan

PEKING, May 15 (R)—The athletic association of China last night bitterly attacked the British high court decision upholding an appeal by Taiwan's track and field association against its expulsion from the International Amateur Athletic Federation (IAAF) in favour of China. A statement from the Chinese association described the high court decision, handed down on April 2, as "invalid" and "utterly ridiculous." The statement recalled that the IAAF congress held in Puerto Rico in October last year had voted for the recognition of the athletic association of the People's Republic of China as the sole representative of China in the IAAF. It said the resolution was in complete conformity with the constitution of the IAAF, but Taiwan had brought an action against the international body before the high court in London (site of the IAAF headquarters) to reverse the resolution. The statement said it was "utterly ridiculous" for the high court to have agreed to deal with the case. The IAAF, the Peking statement said, was an independent, self-governing international organisation with full right to adopt resolutions according to its constitution, and the will of the majority of its member associations. It described the high court action as "not only an interference in the internal affairs of the IAAF, but also an infringement on the rights of its members." The statement said it was well-known fact that there was only one China, the People's Republic, of which Taiwan was a province. It noted that at the meeting in Dakar on April 27, the IAAF council had decided to file an appeal against the high court decision and take all necessary measures to uphold the IAAF congress resolution. "We are confident that this decision will win the sympathy and support of all member associations," the Chinese statement said.

## Technics

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with a warm ambiente;

Yes with only four hours  
notice we will serve a three  
course lunch or dinner in the

ST FOR WEDNESDAY, MAY 16, 1979

**YOUR DAILY  
OROSCOPE**

by Carroll Righter Institute

Apr. 21 to Apr. 19) Plan to see an influential might be interested in a project or skill you in the support you want.  
 (Apr. 20 to May 20) You are inspired how to a successful so work on your ideas and get later talk with persons who think differently by their views.  
 (May 21 to June 21) Show more affection for certain people are in the mood to reciprocate. paying bills.

KIDS (June 22 to July 21) Try to please and gain their goodwill cooperation. Han-  
 tity work and get fine returns from it soon.  
 22 to Aug. 21) Get into work that interests amish match. A fellow worker who is usually will now have a different attitude.  
 Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Rise early and plan the day well. Make this a most enjoyable and day. Count your money well in dealing with

Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Be more willing to share ex-  
 with those at home and make them happy.  
 ure interests are in good order before you new. Make sure records are in order.

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Go over reports and or possible errors and correct. A new door of can open up for you to take advantage of it.  
 RIS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Don't waste timeetary matters better arranged, improved.  
 repairs to make surroundings more attrac-

able.  
 RN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) Go after your most ms and gain them with relative ease now.  
 e good at figures and understand business  
 alize only with your closest friends.

JS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Plan the future better suggestions from an adviser you trust. Find  
 ting outlets for spare time.

oh. 20 to Mar. 20) Confide in a person who is  
 er than you and get good advice and results.  
 willing to be part of a large group.

**OPEN BRIDGE**L. GOREN  
SHARIF  
so Tribune

erable. North

made had he been allowed to play there. But Garozzo went to the heart game.

West led the king of clubs, ruffed by declarer. The ten of diamonds was won by the ace, and the club returned was ruffed. A diamond to the jack won, and Garozzo paused to survey his prospects.

It was clearly certain that East held the ace of spades and king of hearts for his holding. Thus it seemed that declarer must lose a heart and two spades in addition to the diamond for down one. But watch Garozzo's wizardry at work.

He cashed the ace of trumps and ruffed dummy's last club. A diamond to the king stripped that suit from his hand and dummy, and the groundwork was complete. Now he exited with a trump to the king.

Since a minor suit return would permit Garozzo to discard a spade from his hand while ruffing in dummy, East did the best he could by returning a low spade. But Garozzo knew the position. He played low from his hand and won in dummy with the king. Now he simply led another spade, intending to go up with the queen if East played low. East just made matters a little quicker by rising with the ace, to complete the defensive book, and Garozzo claimed the balance and his contract.

EAST

♦ A 10 4

♥ K 3

♦ 8 6 5 4

♦ Q 10 7 4

5 4 2

South West

♦ 3 ♦

Pass

ing of ♦.

most of the

of bidding—

the skill of

to make your

is too to bid at

two queesos

only if you

it was based

his partner's

retreated to

could be fine,

another suit,

give pref-

spades. East

dged bid of

op—a con-

robably have



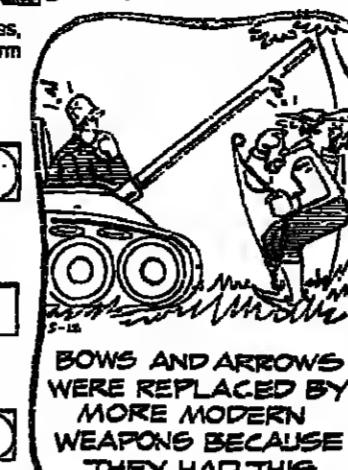
BREMEN — Schools in West Germany have changed enormously in the last twenty years. Today's schools offer far more practically-oriented courses. This means for instance that pupils can get a taste of work experience before they leave school. Unfortunately, not all education authorities are as progressive as those in Bremen, which has introduced baby care as a subject. Nurses give the baby care instructions. Since 1973 they have been giving this instruction in the older classes of grammar, technical and secondary modern schools, and similar courses for vocational schools were introduced in 1977. As a result of these courses, students learn most of what they need to know about pregnancy, birth and protection of the mother. (DaD photo)

**JUMBLE**

THAT SCRABLED WORD GAME  
by Hank Arnold and Bob Lee

**RAGUD****HAKSY****PEBICS****WOFELL**

Print answer here:



Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Yesterday's Jumbles: NAIVE DROOP GOITER CORPSE  
 Answer: It could be a poster—for a shipping center—"SEAPORT"

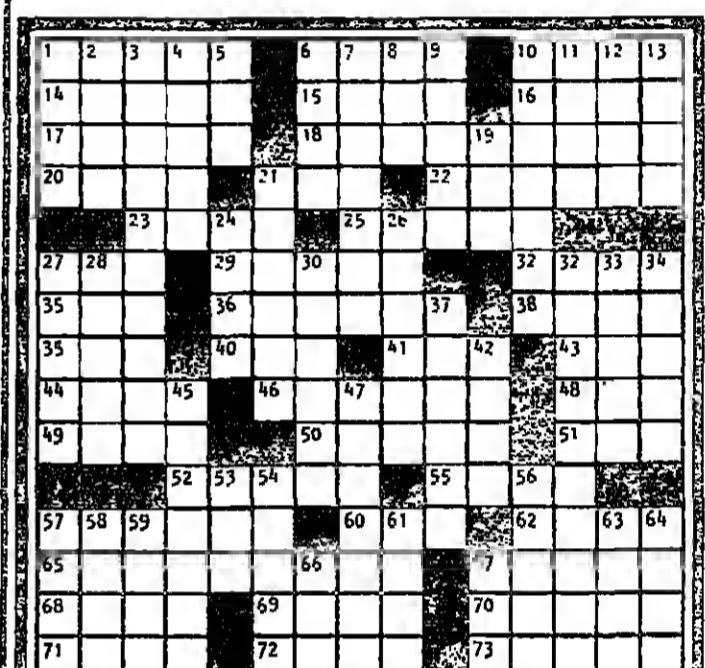
**THE Daily Crossword**

ACROSS	38 Hurried	60 Month of flowers	24 Enormous
1 Sphere	39 Japanese	62 Highest point	26 Always lot.
6 Scoff	10 Hartsbeest	Counterpart	27 Building material
14 Water wheel	41 Abyss	67 Slovpoke	28 Harbinger
15 Importance	43 Antiquated	68 Narrative	30 In the preceding month
16 Sheet of paper	44 Piece of paper money	69 Long periods of time	32 Druggist
17 Enthusiasm	46 Certain creed	70 Giants of folklore	33 Free-for-all
18 Careless	48 Afternoon	71 Son of Odin	34 African antelope
20 Be at hand	21 Twain hero	72 Trick	35 High mark on a test
22 Omits	22 Parthenon	73 River in Ireland	42 Web-like membrane
23 Nation's sea power	25 Pargolian	74 Seafood delicacy	45 Seafood
25 Flora plant	29 Crucial	75 Corn spike	56 Tropical fruit
26 Parthenon	31 Vishnu	76 Queen of Roman gods	57 Mooring post
27 Pargolian	incarnation	77 Poultry product	58 Oriental nursemaid
28 Crucial	52 Flower	78 Sublease	59 Farm structure
29 Tractable	55 Tractable	79 Seeport in Africa	61 Handle: Fr.
30 Short-legged hound	57 Shaggy	80 Seaport in	63 Bearing
31 Serious	60 Edible mushroom	81 Seeport in	64 Otherwise
		82 Seeport in	66 Promise to pay
		83 Seeport in	67 Weep convulsively

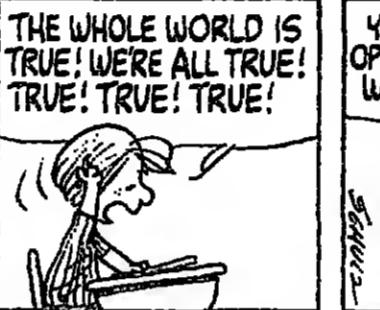
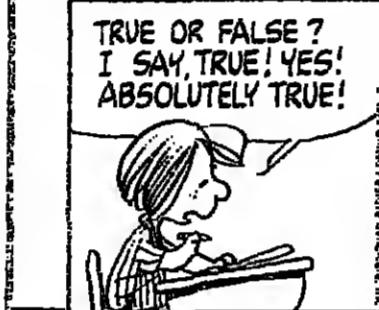
Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:

AHOR	THAIS	HAES
COLE	AORTA	OGRE
RRIOD	HOTSY	REIN
EBOH	LIKE	SEERED
LIKE	DAT	OWNS
ODESKIN	THE BLUE	YAKS
IOLE	ACTE	NEV
ATIS	LAIR	GIVEN
ROSERED	SATINE	ABAT
LAIR	LAIR	ALM
SUNDE	BLACKHEM	OM
SEEF	JOEAS	FEELY
TERB	MENVE	YRLES
ERRS	GATES	ESTES

4/5/79

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4/5/79

**Peanuts****Andy Capp****Mutt 'n' Jeff****Flintstones**Copyright 1979  
The Chicago Tribune Co.  
Syndicate Inc.**JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE****JORDAN TELEVISION****CHANNEL 3**

5:30 Quran  
 5:45 Cartoons  
 6:10 Yogi Bear  
 6:30 The Waltons  
 7:40 Arabic programme  
 8:00 English programme  
 8:30 Arabic series  
 9:30 Documentary  
 10:10 Arabic series  
 11:00 News in Arabic

11:30 News on summary

13:00 News summary

13:30 Kattabat

14:00 Sign on and news headlines

14:30 Morning show

15:00 News bulletin

15:30 Concert hour

16:00 News summary

16:30 Easy listening

17:00 English programme

17:30 Current Music

18:00 News Summary

18:30 From Orient to Occident

18:45 English programme

19:00 News

19:30 English news

19:45 English news

20:00 English news

20:30 English news

21:00 English news

21:30 English news

22:00 English news

22:30 English news

23:00 English news

23:30 English news

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24:30 English news

25:00 English news

25:30 English news

26:00 English news

26:30 English news

27:00 English news

27:30 English news

28:00 English news

28:30 English news

29:00

# Estimated at about 300,000 Vietnam backs efforts to solve problem of S.E. Asia's refugees

JAKARTA, May 15 (R) -- Vietnam today pledged full cooperation with international efforts to solve the problem of hundreds of thousands of Indochina refugees, mostly Vietnamese, swamping Southeast Asia.

Vietnam was already doing its utmost to lessen the problems caused for other countries in the region, a Vietnamese delegate told the opening session of an international conference here on the refugee situation.

Hanoi's resident ambassador in Jakarta, Mr. Tran My, said "My country will also discuss bilaterally with each Southeast Asian country about this question, in conformity with its policy of contributing to peace and stability in the area."

He told about 80 diplomats representing 24 countries and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) that his government was convinced the time would come when the present difficulties were eliminated and there would be no more reason for Vietnamese

to leave the country.

The driving force behind the meeting comes from the five members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) -- Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Singapore and the Philippines.

They are the countries of first asylum for most Indochina refugees displaced by war or what they see as deliberate oppression of ethnic Chinese in Vietnam.

The rapidly rising number of refugees in the ASEAN region is estimated at about 300,000 at present and the association has a vital interest in getting the problem under control.

ASEAN is therefore expected to make a joint approach at the ambassadorial conference here, seeking firm assurances from Hanoi that it will honour a pledge

given to United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and control the outflow of refugees from Vietnam as far as possible.

The Vietnamese delegation at the meeting is led by a high-ranking diplomat, Mr. Vu Hoang, a special envoy of the Vietnamese deputy prime minister's office.

The other countries taking part in the meeting are: the United States, Australia, Canada, France, Britain, the Netherlands, Belgium, West Germany, Denmark, Italy, Norway, Sweden, Austria, Japan, Switzerland, New Zealand, South Korea, and Brazil.

The delegates will mainly discuss an Indonesian offer to set apart an island off Singapore to establish a temporary processing centre for the refugees.

The centre on Galang Island could be established at an estimated cost of \$19 million within about five months and accommodate 10,000 refugees.

But the Jakarta government first wants firm commitments from other countries on their contributions to the operational cost of the centre as well as binding undertakings that all refugees will be accepted by other countries in due course.

Some delegates, from ASEAN countries in particular, say that the centre could not function effectively unless Western countries agreed to accept considerably more refugees, and at a quicker pace, than they have done so far.

The Paris section of the London-based human rights organisation said the children, aged 8 to 16, were rounded up in the capital city of Bangui on April



As 'punishment', according to Amnesty International

## Up to 100 children murdered in Central African Empire

PARIS, May 15 (AP) -- The imperial guard of Emperor Bokassa bayoneted, clubbed and stoned to death as many as 100 school children last month in the Central African Empire because they protested wearing uniforms to class, Amnesty International said yesterday.

The Paris section of the London-based human rights organisation said the children, aged 8 to 16, were rounded up in the capital city of Bangui on April 18 and taken to the central Ngaramba prison to be punished.

The amnesty report said the children had thrown stones at official cars, including Emperor Bokassa's.

Amnesty International, which won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1977 for its work on the plight of political prisoners, cited "numerous, varied and reliable sources, both African and European" for its report on the slayings.

Amnesty said Emperor Bokassa's guards swept through Bangui neighbourhoods and arrested several hundred children.

"Some of the children were stoned by the imperial guards to punish them for having thrown stones at the imperial car," Amnesty said.

"Others were stabbed with bayonets, others died from blows by clubs containing nails. Probably nearly 100 children were killed and buried in a common grave during the night by the guards," the report said.

The organisation said the students were locked in small cells sealed so tightly that about 20 of the children suffocated.

The next day, the 58-year-old Bokassa, who describes himself as "the father and protector of the children who are the future of the country," announced he was going to free those still in custody.

Bangui youth have been restive since January when the Ministry of Education ordered students to begin wearing the uniforms.

The January protests developed into violence when university stu-

## Architect's home is island of energy

BRUSSELS -- Architect Luc Schutte, who lives near Brussels, has finally carried out a dream. To everyone who comes to admire his new house, Mr. Schutte explains that he doesn't spend a penny for electricity or heat. For the past year he has been living in the house he built himself in which electrical power is supplied by wind, beat by the sun and cooking gas by compost from his garden. Electricity is produced by a turbine and is stored in batteries in his basement. Solar panels absorb heat from the sun in a network of metal pipes filled with water. Hot water is stored in a large tank which takes up half the basement. His independent energy sources are so perfected that he is swamped with requests for similar installations. (Gamma photo)

## At UNCTAD meet Communist countries of E. Europe asked to open markets to Third World

MANILA, May 15 (R) -- Kenya today called on the communist countries of East Europe to match their words on helping developing nations with action and open their markets to goods from the Third World.

Kenyan Minister of Commerce and Industry, Eliud Mwanunga, told the plenary session of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) here that the Third World was in many cases dependent on the capitalist countries to an excessive "and sometimes adverse" extent.

He said that improved access to the markets of the Eastern bloc nations was needed to redress this balance, and be called on them to remove all forms of tariff and non-tariff barriers.

The removal of such barriers should be done on the basis of non-reciprocity and be non-discriminatory, Mr. Mwanunga said.

He also called on the Eastern bloc to help increased trade by

improving their payment arrangements and offering long-term credits.

These improvements should include the use of transferable roubles so that developing countries could use their surpluses in transactions with members of the Council of Economic Assistance (CEA), the communist economic grouping.

Alternatively, such transfers would be translatable into convertible currencies, he suggested.

In view of the severe deficits of most non-oil-producing Third World countries, need an extension of concessionary terms to imports.

The Third World countries at the moment were obviously of their import requirements developed markets at increasingly higher and profit prices, he said.

The question of expanded trade with the communists also came up today in one closed negotiating committee.

Confidence is growing when the committee decides trade relations among the having different economic social systems just now, the communists insisted.

The discussion on should limited to more recent

Third World and the coming or what is described as "East-South" made the decision from the inter-imperialist conflict to the forces.

The non-communist which includes the United

Japan and the European Union Market told the Soviet

African Republic.

Its first president banned all political parties and was ousted in a military coup led by Bokassa in 1966. Colonel Bokassa then declared himself president and dissolved the parliament.

He was crowned in December 1977 in a lavish ceremony modelled after the coronation of the French emperor Napoleon in 1804. The festivities surrounding the ceremony reportedly cost an estimated \$50 million, half the national budget.

Travellers from the Central African Empire, a former French colony, say "a reign of terror" has existed in Bangui since January.

The country, a landlocked nation in the heart of the African Continent, gained independence from France in August 1960 when it became known as the Central African Republic.

The next day, the 58-year-old Bokassa, who describes himself as "the father and protector of the children who are the future of the country," announced he was going to free those still in custody.

Bangui youth have been restive since January when the Ministry of Education ordered students to begin wearing the uniforms.

The January protests developed into violence when university stu-

## Is U.S. key to Korean reunification?

PYONGYANG, May 15 (R) -- North Korea is strongly opposed to a forthcoming visit to the South by President Carter, but says it still wants to open a dialogue with the United States for a peace settlement and eventual Korean reunification.

It also regards the continued presence of American forces in South Korea as the main obstacle in the way of a North-South merger, and accuses Mr. Carter of breaking a pre-election pledge to withdraw them.

North Korea's views were spelled out by Mr. Kim Yong Nam, a member of the (Communist) Workers' Party Politburo, who told Reuters yesterday in Riyadh, had halted French plans to expand the new Arab arms industry, they said. The French Marcel Dassault aircraft company had signed a package deal with the consortium for the assembly in Egypt of the Franco-German Alpha-jet trainer and strike aircraft as well as France's latest Mirage 2000 combat planes. "Only Egypt has the engineering capability to undertake such a project and the decision to liquidate the AOI deals a serious blow to our plans," a leading French arms industrialist said. The AOI was dissolved because of Egypt's peace treaty with Israel and legally ceases to exist on July 1. It linked Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates.

At the same time he described Mr. Carter's planned visit to South Korea after economic summit talks in Tokyo next month as unhelpful. Another senior official here bluntly suggested the visit would increase North-South tension.

Both North Korean officials attacked the U.S. for holding a massive joint exercise, codenamed "Team Spirit '79," earlier this year with the South Koreans. They also accused South Korean authorities of building a concrete wall across the peninsula at the dividing 38th parallel, "to perpetuate the division of North and South."

Mr. Zu Chang Zun, vice-chairman of the Association for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries, said several U.S. presidents had visited South Korea, "but their visits were only the turning points to aggravate tension between the North and South."

President Carter pledged in his election campaign to withdraw the U.S. Army from South Korea, but while loudly clamouring about withdrawing U.S. ground forces from South Korea, he strengthened the air force and naval forces there.

"As for the withdrawal of U.S. ground forces from South Korea, realisation of this will be difficult," Mr. Zu told Reuters.

Both North Korean officials attacked the U.S. for holding a massive joint exercise, codenamed "Team Spirit '79," earlier this year with the South Koreans.

At the same time he described Mr. Carter's planned visit to South Korea after economic summit talks in Tokyo next month as unhelpful. Another senior official here bluntly suggested the visit would increase North-South tension.

The riot-makers have their own magazine, "Camarades". A recent editorial proclaimed: "We are wreckers. The political programme for us autonomists is simple: occupy houses to avoid paying rent; impose our own price reductions in shops; cheat on public transport fares; shop-lift; barge into theatres and cinemas without paying, leave restaurants before the bill arrives."

The rioters are at pains to insist they are disciples of neither the Baader-Meinhof gang nor the Red Brigades. But they stress their allegiance to Marxism and regard Mr. Tony Negrini, the Italian professor recently arrested in the Aldo Moro murder hunt, and Mr. Mario Tronti as their mentors.

Even in the dock their self-confidence remains impregnable. Mr. Patrick Pennington, a 23-year-old student, shook his fist when the judge sentenced him to four years' imprisonment for ransacking shops in the Saint-Lazare rampage. Turning to his fellow defendants, Mr. Pennington shouted: "We must not weep! We must fight!"

But French politicians and lawyers who have no affinity with the rioters are concerned that the courts are fanning many minor misdemeanours which would normally warrant suspended sentences or acquittals with the rioters.

After the wave of violence at the end of the steel-workers march, the communist trade union Confederation Generale du Travail revealed it had "captured" a rioter in jeans and tunic, handed over to arrest as masked invaders.

President Valery Giscard d'Estaing has announced violence of the autonomists must be countered by calling to demonstrate in the streets. If the government does not follow up its threats, it will toughen not only anti-riot laws but crack

reunification. He said that if simultaneous proved by Pyongyang would be prepared to enter into contacts with both sides retaining the social structure.

We hold that we do not our socialist system on Korea, and the South authorities should not their system on us," he said.

Mr. Kim, who heads the national Department of the Central Committee, said interests of the U.S. and countries in South Korea not suffer after reunification.

Mr. Kim acknowledged there had been no negotiations with the U.S. nor any rep Washington to Pyongyang, osal for initial two-sided between them before South joined in.

The U.S. has made clear past that it would reject talks with the North Korea would meet them only in absence of Seoul government representatives.

## The ugly face of unemployment

**France's young revolutionaries--the anarchic "Autonomists"--seem to be increasing in number. Their spokesmen claim recruitment rises in step with unemployment.**

By Jacques Berthoud

PARIS--Whether they like it or not, the French are being forced to see the uglier side of unemployment. It is the angry, twisted face of a professional riot-maker--the "Autonomist".

When tens of thousands of French steel workers marched on Paris in March to protest against plans to close the blast furnaces, their peaceful demonstration made surprisingly little impact on public opinion.

But television and newspaper reports highlighted an outburst of vandalism which followed the end of their parade along the boulevards. The show was stolen by masked youngsters who set cars ablaze outside the Opera House, smashed the windows of the Cafe de la Paix and stripped boutiques of their displays of jewellery and

elegant garments.

"It's the riot-makers again", proclaimed the headlines. These self-styled autonomists combine the traditional theses of anarchism with an evaluation of the current French social and political situation which makes a virtue of violence.

The autonomist movement has its intellectual roots in Italy, although its French spokesmen disown the political assassinations of the Red Brigades. Its birth coincided with the massive anti-nuclear rally two summers ago on the site of France's fast breeder power station at Creys-Malville in the Rhone Valley.

The autonomists direct their recruitment drives at France's 1.3 million unemployed and those whose jobs are threatened by modern changes in technology. Interviewed at his "squat" in a

decaying north Paris tenement, a 25-year-old anarchist said: "We have adopted a strategy of small-scale violence. Saint-Lazare and the Opera are typical examples. These strike the public imagination. They are much more effective than distributing pamphlets."

The anarchist spokesman, who gave up a job in a big firm three years ago in order to devote all his time to agitation, said the movement's appeal among young people was growing in step with the increase in unemployment.

The riot-makers have their own magazine, "Camarades". A recent editorial proclaimed: "We are wreckers. The political programme for us autonomists is simple: occupy houses to avoid paying rent; impose our own price reductions in shops; cheat on public transport fares; shop-lift; barge into theatres and cinemas without paying, leave restaurants before the bill arrives."

The anarchist organ added: "We mean business when we say we will smash everything that represents the presence of the state: its banks, cars, automatic gadgets, advertising hoardings, cops, the lackeys of capitalism and even the leftists."

The autonomists are at pains to insist they are disciples of neither the Baader-Meinhof gang nor the Red Brigades. But they stress their allegiance to Marxism and regard Mr. Tony Negrini, the Italian professor recently arrested in the Aldo Moro murder hunt, and Mr. Mario Tronti as their mentors.

Even in the dock their self-confidence remains impregnable. Mr. Patrick Pennington, a 23-year-old student, shook his fist when the judge sentenced him to four years' imprisonment for ransacking shops in the Saint-Lazare rampage. Turning to his fellow defendants, Mr. Pennington shouted: "We must not weep! We must fight!"

But French politicians and lawyers who have no affinity with the rioters are concerned that the courts are fanning many minor misdemeanours which would normally warrant suspended sentences or acquittals with the rioters.

After the wave of violence at the end of the steel-workers march, the communist trade union Confederation Generale du Travail revealed it had "captured" a rioter in jeans and tunic, handed over to arrest as masked invaders.

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police in plainclothes. Autonomists expect actions of provocation police, they prefer to take dirt for the mayhem them.

Police evidence of the riots often lacks substance, recent hearing an 18-year-old schoolboy argued that I did not have a dropped iron around his neck in the Rue Léonard, the Opera House, there are no trees in the street. But the judge gave him a month's prison.

With tear-gas bombs, it is surprising to find eyes and noses with kerchiefs. But this exposes to arrest as masked invaders.

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